

# ifak *FAST*

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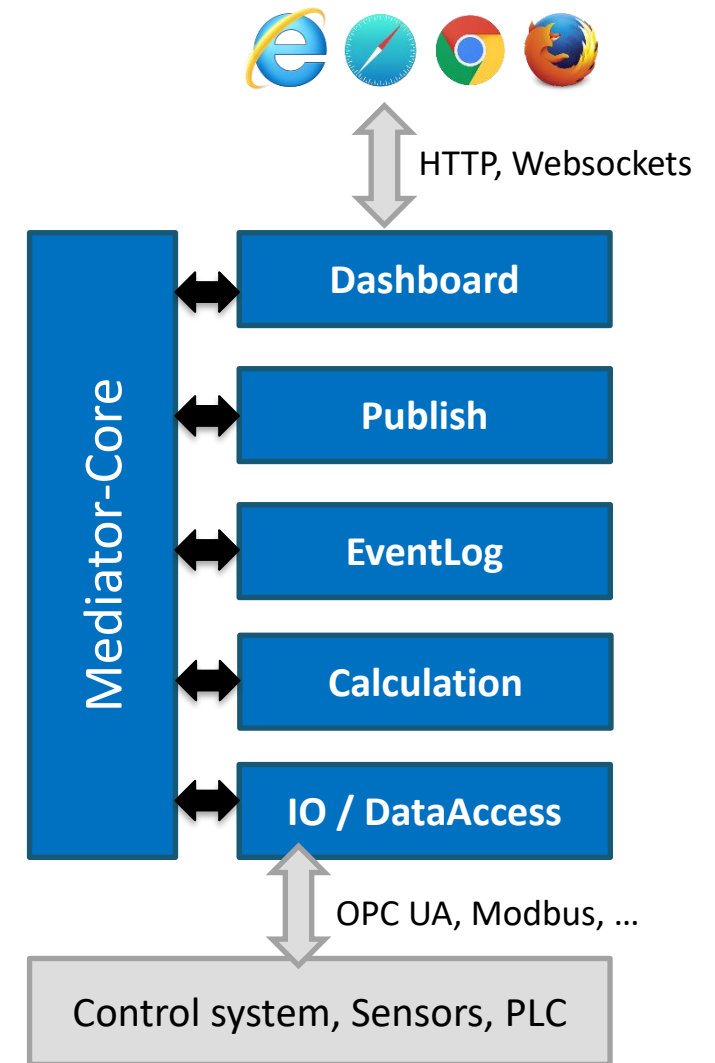
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## ifak**FAST** – Overview (1)

- ifak**FAST**: Framework for integrated automation and simulation technologies
- Developed for many years for use in research and industrial projects
- Web: <https://fast.ifak.eu/>
- Mediator: Platform for process monitoring and supervisory control of e.g. WWTPs
  - Modular and extensible design
  - Timeseries database (SQLite, PostgreSQL)
  - Role based user access management
  - Web based user interface
  - Implemented in .NET => platform independent: Windows, Linux, Mac OS
  - Open Source (MIT license): <https://github.com/ifakFAST>

## ifakFAST – Overview (2)

- Freely available generic modules
  - **IO** for data acquisition and integration (e.g. OPC UA, MQTT, SQL, ModbusTCP)
  - **EventLog** for management of events like warnings and alarms
  - **Calculation** for control and key performance metrics using C#, SIMBA, Python (> 1.5.5)
  - **Dashboard** for Web-based user interface
  - **Publish** for sending data (to the cloud) via MQTT, SQL, OPC UA
- Custom modules can be developed for specific needs, e.g. for sensor quality management

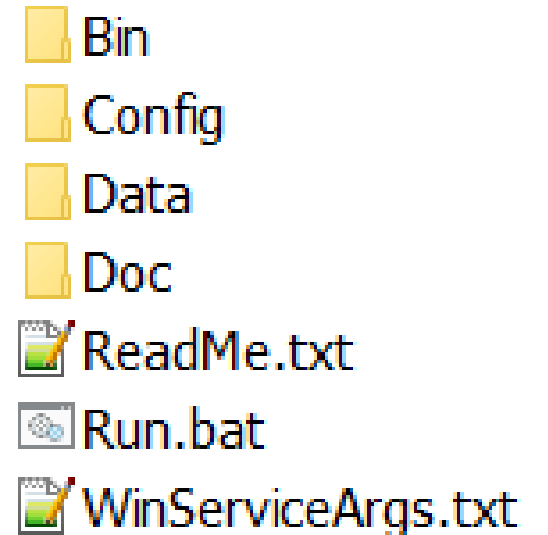


# ifak**FAST** – Download and Installation

- Download latest ifak**FAST** Mediator release from GitHub:  
<https://github.com/ifakFAST/Mediator.Net/releases/latest>
- Unzip downloaded file, e.g. Mediator\_v1.6.1\_Win64.zip
- Run: Either start *Run.bat* on Windows or *Run.sh* on Linux
- Navigate to <http://localhost:8082/> using the browser for web dashboard
- Login with user name and password, for default values see ReadMe.txt
- Recommendation: Make sure to uncheck the option “Quick edit mode” in the properties of the console window otherwise program will freeze when you click into window!
- Installation as Windows service for auto start on Windows boot:
  - Run *Install\_Service.bat* in folder *Bin/WinService*
  - Start/Stop service “ifakFAST” using standard Windows tools, e.g. Task Manager

## ifak*FAST* – Directory structure

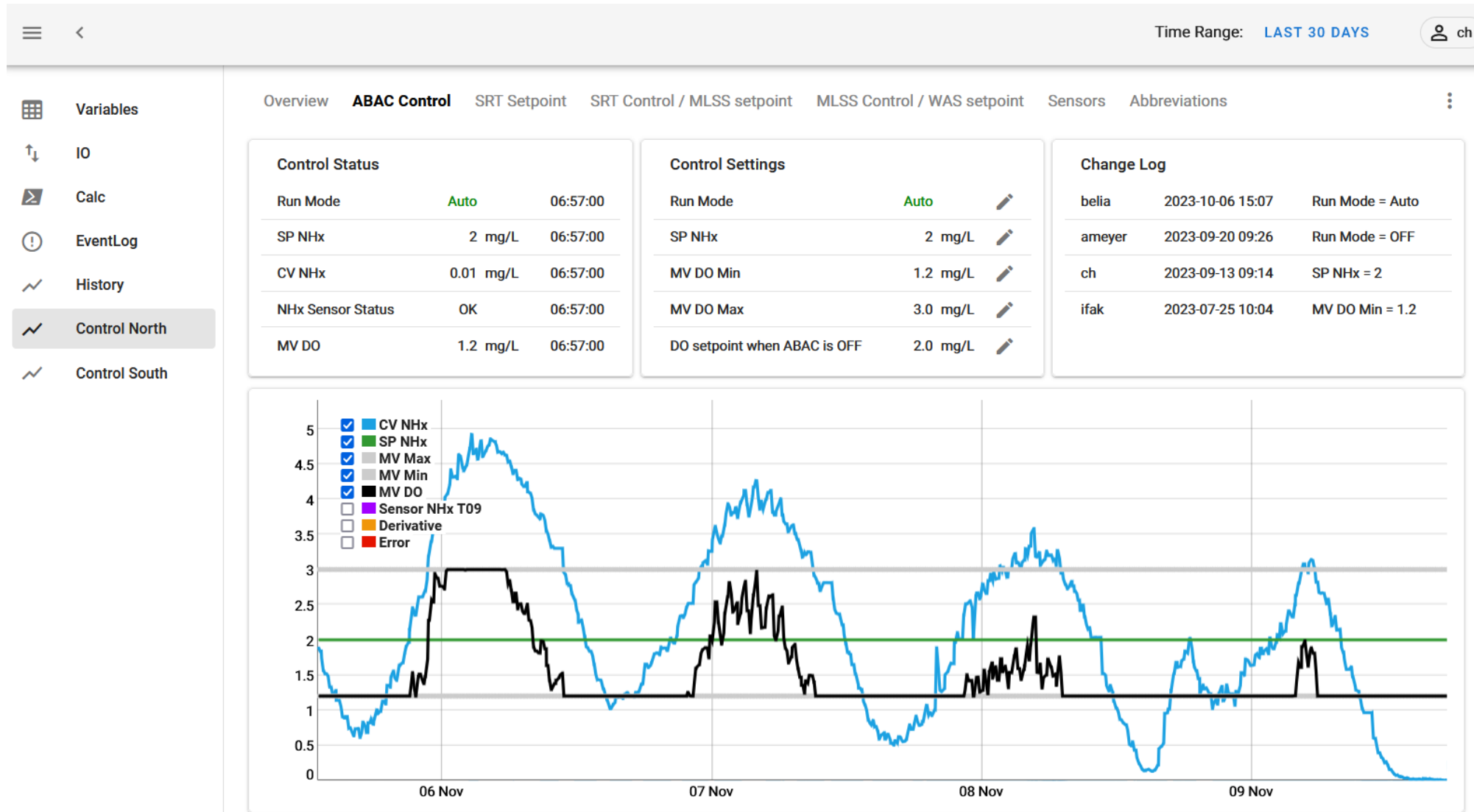
- Directory structure can be adjusted in config files but it is recommended to keep the default structure
  - **Bin** – Contains all binaries (MediatorCore + Modules)
  - **Config** – Contains all configuration files
  - **Data** – Contains log files, last values of all variables, timeseries database files (only if SQLite is used as Timeseries storage)
  - **Doc** – Documentation of how to create your own modules, IO adapters, Dashboard views



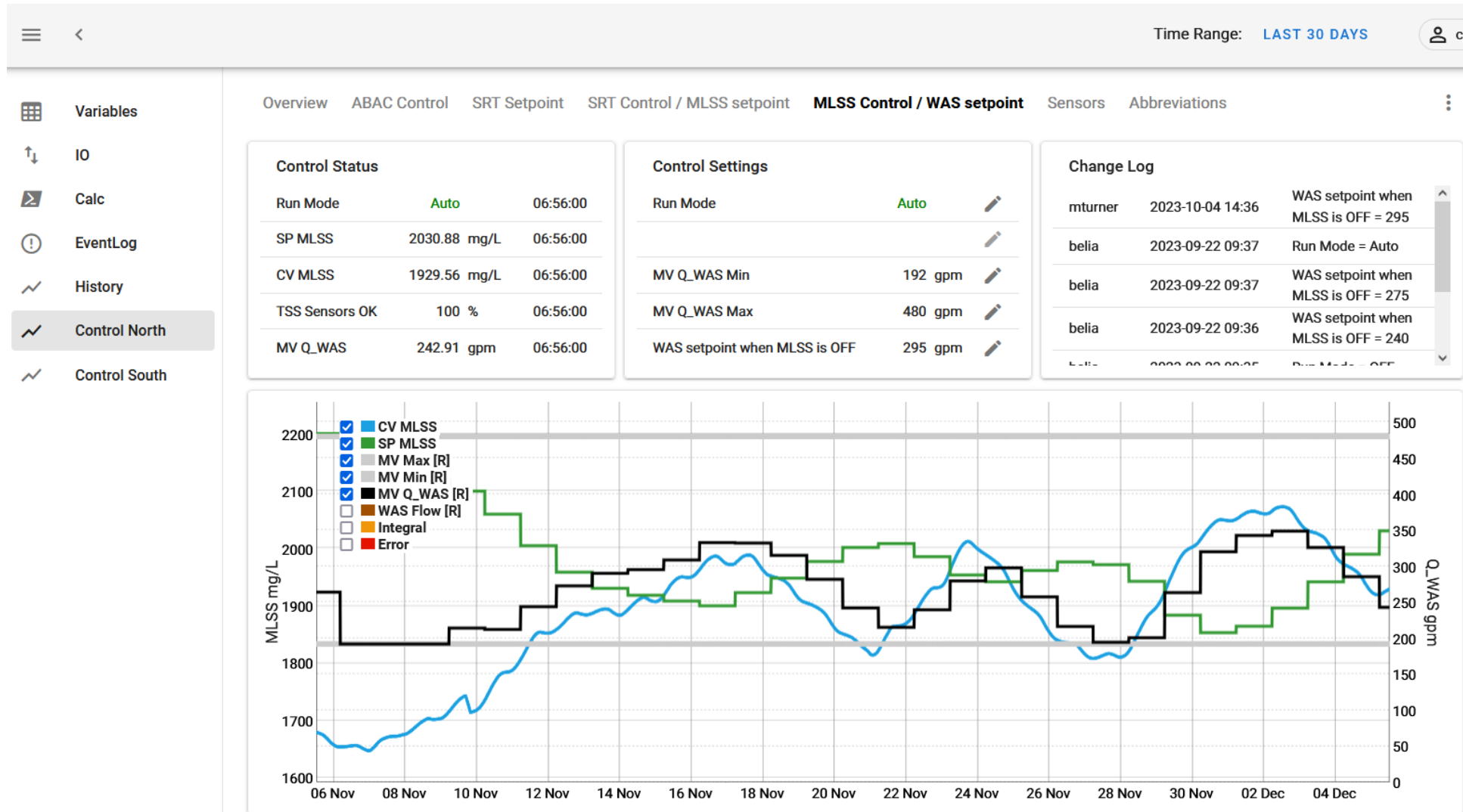
## ifakFAST – AppConfig.xml

- AppConfig.xml is the main configuration file and defines:
  - **ClientListenPort:** The port number to listen on mainly for module to core communication but also for other clients (default value: 8081)
  - **ClientListenHost:** the corresponding host part, e.g. localhost or IP address
  - **Modules:** All module instances and provides immutable high level config options
  - **UserManagement:** Users and roles
  - **Locations:** Set of named entities arranged in a tree structure that can be referred to when defining objects (e.g. a Sensor object specifies at what part of a WWTP it is located)
- All configuration options can be inspected by looking at:  
<https://github.com/ifakFAST/Mediator.Net/blob/master/Mediator.Net/MediatorCore/Configuration.cs>

# ifakFAST Dashboard – Example screenshot – ABAC

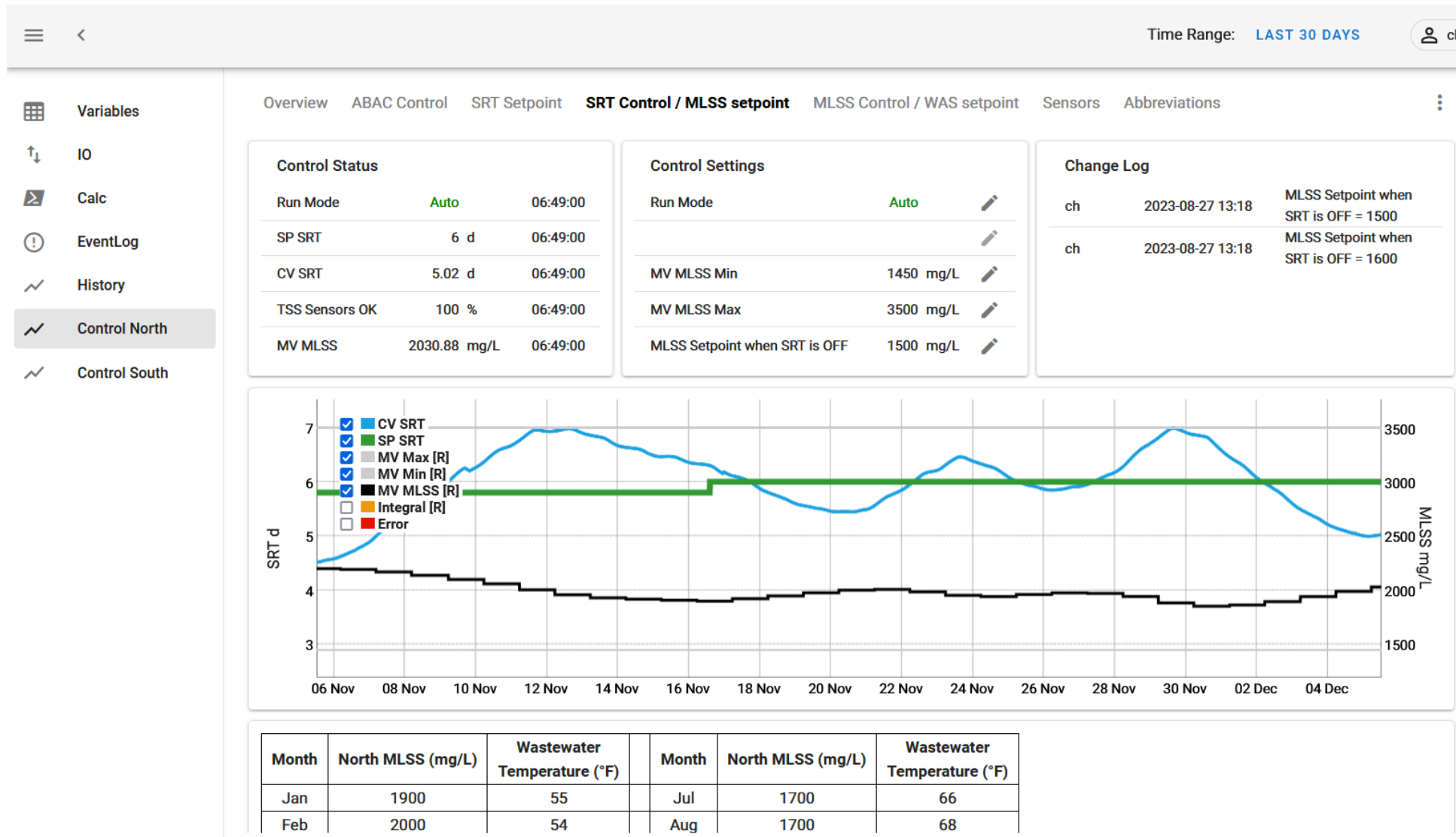


# ifakFAST Dashboard – Example screenshot – MLSS control

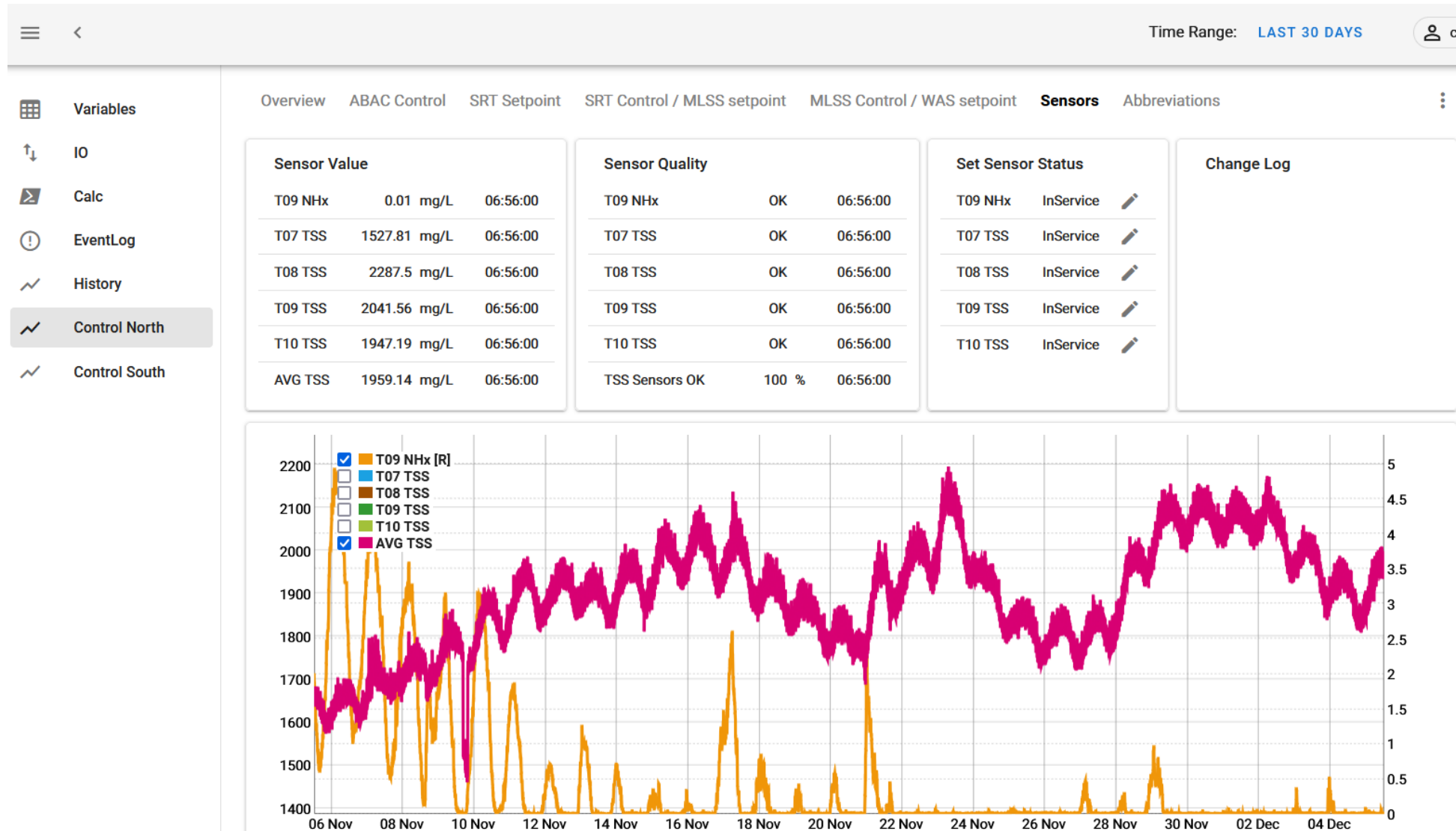




# ifakFAST Dashboard – Example screenshot – SRT control



# ifakFAST Dashboard – Example screenshot – Sensors



# Digital Twin Applications with SIMBA

There are two main approaches for using SIMBA with *ifakFAST* :

1. Use the SIMBA **HTTP REST API** inside of an *ifakFAST* calculation (either using C# or Python)
  - Full control / maximum flexibility but requires good understanding of the HTTP API
  - Using the HTTP API from within *ifakFAST* allows for leveraging the IO and visualization capabilities of *ifakFAST*, e.g. read/write of tags via OPC UA, timeseries plots
2. Use the special *ifakFAST* **calculation type “SIMBA”** and exchange data with the model using dedicated Input/Output blocks
  - No knowledge of the SIMBA API required
  - The SIMBA model is simulated continuously in real time (orchestrated by *ifakFAST*)
  - Everything interesting happens inside of the SIMBA model itself, e.g. prediction of measurements/states using observer/predictor blocks
  - Clear separation between modelling and data integration for online use

# Digital Twin Applications with SIMBA – Input / Output blocks

The screenshot displays the SIMBA# SimbaModel software interface. The main workspace shows a block diagram with two green input blocks labeled 'Input1 = 0 mg/L' and 'Input2 = 0 mg/L' connected to a central white 'Model' block. The 'Model' block has two input ports, 'In1' and 'In2', and one output port, 'Out1'. The 'Out1' port is connected to an orange output block labeled 'Output1 = 0 m³/d'. Below the main workspace, two parameter configuration windows are open. The 'Parameter block Input1' window shows fields for Name scope (Global), Name (Input1), Unit (mg/L), Description, Source for simulation (Default\_Value), Default Value (0), and Quality output (1: good, 0: uncertain, -1: bad). The 'Parameter block Output1' window shows fields for Name scope (Global), Name (Output1), Type (Float64), Unit (m³/d), Description, Has Output (checkbox), Has Quality Input (>0: Good, 0: Uncertain, <0: Bad) (checkbox), Simple Quality Input (>0: Good, Else: Bad) (checkbox), and Positions after decimal point (3). On the right side, a project tree is visible with tabs for Console, Results, Blocks, and Overview. The tree structure includes: Global, Wastewater, GIS, Pipes, Catchments & Inputs, Sewer & River, ICA & Signal, Source, Math, Signal, Control + Dynamic, Petri, IEC\_Predictive, Digital Twin, Virtual Commissioning, Online Simulation, Tag\_ID = 0 mg/L (Input\_Tag), Tag\_ID = 0 (Output\_Tag), Aeration, Biogas, Drinking Water, PAC, Advanced Reactors, Supply, Nexus, Dynamperre, E-Check, AI Methods, and WWTP Hydraulic.

- The input and output blocks define abstract tags
- The mapping to specific variables from e.g. the IO module needs to happen in Model\_Calc.xml
- Quality output ports can be enabled for the Input blocks in order to define alternative behavior when inputs become unavailable
- The simulation state is persisted in the Data folder (regular .ssi file)

# References (1)

ifak**FAST** is used in several research projects for data acquisition, visualization and calculations, e.g.:

- **DynaWater4.0** – Dynamic value added networks through digital collaboration between industrial water management and production: <https://www.ifak.eu/en/projects/dynawater40>
- **Zwille** – Digital twin for AI-supported management of extreme water events in urban areas: <https://www.ifak.eu/en/projects/zwille>
- **OSCAR** – Innovative process control system for the reliable and efficient operation of wastewater treatment on board (cruise) ships: <https://www.isah.uni-hannover.de/en/institute/news-and-events/news/news-details/news/projekt-oscar-abgeschlossen>
- **KKAOnline** – Reduction of environmental pollution from small wastewater treatment plants KKA by online monitoring with digital twins for sustainable water resource management: <https://www.ifak.eu/en/projects/kkaonline-reduction-environmental-pollution-small-wastewater-treatment-plants-kka-online>
- **ELEMENT** – Energy Management System for the Coordinated Charging of Electric Cars in Apartment Buildings: <https://www.ifak.eu/en/projects/element>

## References (2)

Customers/installations of ifak**FAST** outside of research projects:

- **inCTRL Solutions:** <https://www.inctrl.com/>
  - Several installations on municipal WWTPs and Biogas plants in the US
  - Use cases: Data acquisition, visualization, supervisory control in combination with SIMBA#, transfer of process data to the cloud, online simulation
- **SEWACO:** <https://sewaco.cz/>
  - Several installations on municipal WWTPs and pumping stations in Czech Republic
  - Use cases: Data acquisition, visualization, supervisory control in combination with SIMBA#
- **Jacobs:** <https://www.jacobs.com/>
  - Several installations to collect waste water timeseries data in the US
  - Use cases: Data acquisition, Data processing, visualization / dashboards